# Exhibit 16 Filed Under Seal

# UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE EASTERN DISTRICT OF VIRGINIA Norfolk Division

CSX TRANSPORTATION, INC., individually and on behalf of NORFOLK & PORTSMOUTH BELT LINE RAILROAD COMPANY,

Plaintiff,

v. Civil Action No. 2:18cv530

NORFOLK SOUTHERN RAILWAY COMPANY, NORFOLK & PORTSMOUTH BELT LINE RAILROAD COMPANY, JERRY HALL, THOMAS HURLBUT, PHILIP MERILLI, and CANNON MOSS,

Defendants.

# DEFENDANT NORFOLK SOUTHERN RAILWAY COMPANY'S RESPONSE TO PLAINTIFF'S FIRST SET OF INTERROGATORIES

Defendant Norfolk Southern Railway Company ("Norfolk Southern" or "NSR"), by counsel and pursuant to Rule 33 of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure, states as follows for its objections and responses to Plaintiff CSX Transportation, Inc.'s ("CSXT") First Interrogatories.

## **RESERVATION OF RIGHTS**

Norfolk Southern's Objections are made following a good faith and reasonable inquiry. Norfolk Southern reserves the right to supplement these Objections as this case progresses and additional information becomes known, in accordance with the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure and the Local Rules of this Court. Norfolk Southern's Objections should not be construed as an admission that the information sought by the underlying Interrogatory is relevant or admissible as evidence in the trial of this matter or in any other proceeding. Norfolk Southern reserves the right to object on any grounds, at any time, to the admission as evidence of any Interrogatory, Objection

or Answer thereto, as well as to the admission as evidence of any documents produced in connection with said Interrogatory, Objection or Answer thereto, in the trial of this matter or in any other proceeding.

Norfolk Southern's Objections to Plaintiff CSXT's First Set of Interrogatories served November 7, 2019 is included herein for ease of reference.

#### **OBJECTIONS TO DEFINITIONS AND INSTRUCTIONS**

- 1. Norfolk Southern objects to Plaintiff's Definition 1 regarding the term "Communication" on the grounds that the term "data" is vague and ambiguous with respect to the specific information it seeks. Norfolk Southern objects to the extent this definition seeks discovery regarding electronically stored information (ESI) that is ephemeral in nature, such as temporary computer files, log/history files, or file fragments, as preservation of, and discovery about, such things is not proportional to the needs of the case. Norfolk Southern objects to Plaintiff's definition as overly broad, unduly burdensome, and beyond the scope of permissible discovery to the extent Plaintiff purports to include system information not created by human operators, such as caches, cookies, or logs, or otherwise seeks to require Norfolk Southern to record and/or provide discovery regarding records and information that are not ordinarily captured and/or are overwritten in the ordinary course of operating Norfolk Southern's computing systems. Fed. R. Civ. P. 26(b)(1). Norfolk Southern further objects to the extent that this definition purports to require discovery regarding information beyond that which is agreed to in the ESI Order.
- 2. Norfolk Southern objects to Plaintiff's Definition 3 regarding the term "Describe" on the grounds that it is overly broad, unduly burdensome, and not reasonably tailored to elicit discovery relevant to the claims and defenses in this case. Norfolk Southern further objects on the grounds that it would be unduly burdensome to provide such detailed information for all

discoverable information in this case. Finally, Norfolk Southern objects to this definition to the extent it purports to call for information more properly requested via separate Interrogatory.

- 3. Norfolk Southern restates and incorporates its objection to Plaintiff's Definition 1 regarding the term "Communication" and applies the same to Plaintiff's Definition 4 regarding the term "Document." In addition, Norfolk Southern objects to the inclusion of "copies" and "drafts" in Plaintiff's Definition of "Document" on the grounds that copies and drafts are not universally relevant to the claims and defenses of a case and are likely to be cumulative or duplicative. To the extent that a copy or draft is not a business record stored in a central repository in Norfolk Southern's ordinary course of business, discovery regarding "copies" and/or "drafts" would not be proportional to the needs of this case. Fed. R. Civ. P. 26(b)(2). Norfolk Southern objects to Plaintiff's Definition 4 insofar as the inclusion of "email messages" and "text messages" seek information that bears no relevance to the claims and defenses in this case, or which are not reasonably accessible to Norfolk Southern in its ordinary course of business. Norfolk Southern further objects to the extent that this definition purports to require discovery regarding information that the Parties have specifically agreed to exclude in the ESI Order.
- 4. Norfolk Southern restates and incorporates its objection to Plaintiff's Definition 4 regarding the term "Document" and applies the same to Plaintiff's Definitions 6 and 7 regarding the term "Identify" when used in reference to a "Document" or "Communication." Norfolk Southern further objects to these definitions on the grounds that it would be unduly burdensome to provide such detailed information for all discoverable "documents" and "communications" in this case. Further, Norfolk Southern objects that Plaintiff's Definition is vague and ambiguous, particularly with respect to ESI. For example, the "type" of a Microsoft Word file may fairly be described as a "word-processing file" or a "letter." Norfolk Southern also objects to Plaintiff's

Definitions 6 and 7 insofar as it seeks the "location" of discoverable "documents" and "communications." There are multiple ways that ESI may be held, stored, or used together by one or multiple custodians, such as on a personal or shared hard drive, in a container file, or in a database, and Norfolk Southern cannot reasonably catalogue and describe the information regarding any myriad of ways ESI may be held, stored, or used together by one or multiple custodians without undue burden. Fed. R. Civ. P. 26(b)(2). Finally, Norfolk Southern objects to these definitions to the extent they purport to call for information more properly requested via separate Interrogatory.

- 5. Norfolk Southern objects to Plaintiff's Definition 9 regarding the term "identify" when used in reference to a "natural person" insofar as it seeks "residential" addresses. Such information is personally-identifiable information sought in violation of those individuals' constitutional right to privacy. To the extent required to address the claims and defenses at issue in this case, the business addresses of natural persons will be sufficient to identify and contact potential witnesses.
- 6. Norfolk Southern objects to Plaintiff's Definition 15 regarding the terms "You" and "Your" to the extent it purports to encompass legally distinct entities that are not parties to this litigation on the grounds that such entities bear no relevance to the claims and defenses in this litigation. Norfolk Southern further objects to Plaintiff's Definition 15 to the extent it purports to impose an obligation on Norfolk Southern to provide discovery from "former officers, management, directors, employees, agents, attorneys, and representatives" that are not reasonably accessible. Fed. R. Civ. P. 26(b)(2). Norfolk Southern also objects to the inclusion of its "attorneys" in this definition to the extent it would require the disclosure of information protected from discovery by the attorney-client privilege, work product doctrine, or other privileges

recognized by law.

7. Norfolk Southern objects to Plaintiff's Instructions 6 and 7 insofar as they purport to impose obligations that exceed those set forth in Fed. R. Civ. P. 26(b)(5). Norfolk Southern will withhold privileged and/or protected material and describe the same in accordance with the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure and substantive law.

#### **Interrogatories**

1. Identify all persons whom you believe may have knowledge or information concerning the subject matter of the Lawsuit and with respect to each person and summarize the information you believe to be known to that person.

#### **OBJECTION:**

Norfolk Southern objects to Plaintiff's Interrogatory 1 on the grounds that it is overly broad, unduly burdensome and calls for speculation to the extent it asks Norfolk Southern to identify any of its hundreds of employees, contractors, or agents, not to mention third parties, who "may" have knowledge about the subject matter of this lawsuit. Moreover, it would be unduly burdensome for Norfolk Southern to summarize all information that might be "known to" any of those hundreds of individuals. Norfolk Southern objects that this Interrogatory is improperly duplicative and cumulative of the parties' discovery obligations imposed by Fed. R. Civ. P. 26(a)(1). Norfolk Southern further objects that this Interrogatory is an improper so-called "blockbuster" interrogatory, which courts routinely strike as overly broad "indiscriminate sweeps" that would require the responding party "to provide in essence a running narrative or description of the entire case, together with identification of all knowledgeable persons and supporting documents." *Hilt v. SFC, Inc.*, 170 F.R.D. 182, 186-87 (D. Kan. 1997).

#### **ANSWER**:

Subject to, and without waiving, its previously asserted objections, the following persons may have knowledge relating to the claims and defenses in this Lawsuit. Those persons with an Entity Affiliation of "NSC" (Norfolk Southern Corporation) provide services to NSR pursuant to a management services agreement between NSR and NSC.

Persons with Knowledge	Entity Affiliation	NPBL Board Affiliation	Likely Knowledge and Corporate Position(s)
Allan, James ("Jim")	CSXT		Mr. Allan likely has knowledge regarding CSXT's network planning and joint facilities. Mr. Allan is a former director of Network Planning, Joint Facilities.
Allison, C.H. ("Jake")	NSC	NPBL Director (April 2009- Dec. 2013; April 2019- Aug. 2019)	Mr. Allison likely has knowledge regarding NPBL's operations and finances during the term of his NPBL board service. While at NSC, Mr. Allison held the following positions: VP and Controller (April 2009 – Nov. 2013) VP-Audit and Compliance (Nov. 2013-Feb. 2017) VP and Treasurer (Feb. 2017-current)
Armbrust, Steven	CSXT	NPBL Director (April 2010- June 2015)	Mr. Armbrust likely has knowledge regarding CSXT's operations in and around the Hampton Roads, Virginia area, access to ports and terminals, the operations of NPBL, service proposals made by CSXT to NPBL, and the pre-suit demand made to NSR.
Booth, Cary G.	Retired NSC		Mr. Booth likely has knowledge of NSR's intermodal and terminal operations. Mr. Booth also likely has knowledge regarding CSXT access to NIT in or around 2015. Mr. Booth served as Assistant Vice President of Intermodal Operations while at NSC.
Booth III, John N.	CSXT		Mr. Booth likely has knowledge regarding drafted and/or sent correspondence attached to the Complaint on behalf of CSXT. Mr. Booth serves as Director of Joint Facilities for CSXT on or around July 19, 2010.

Persons with Knowledge	Entity Affiliation	NPBL Board Affiliation	Likely Knowledge and Corporate Position(s)
Boyle, Edward F.	NSC	NPBL Director (Aug. 2019- present)	Mr. Boyle likely has knowledge regarding engineering at NSR. Mr. Boyle has served as NSC's Vice President – Engineering from May 2019 to present.
Brand, Saby M.	NSC		Ms. Brand likely has knowledge regarding NSR's intermodal network in the Eastern United States. Ms. Brand serves as NSC's Manager Interline Services.
Burns, Michael S.	CSXT	NPBL Director	Mr. Burns likely has knowledge related to NPBL's operations and CSXT's relationship with NPBL.
Coleman, Donna	NPBL		Ms. Coleman likely has knowledge regarding NPBL's corporate structure and operations. While at NPBL, Ms. Coleman held the following positions: Vice President of NPBL, Corporate Secretary and Comptroller (April 2007-current); Secretary and Comptroller (Dec. 2005-2007).
Dideo, Tony	CSXT		Mr. Dideo likely has knowledge regarding CSXT's intermodal operations. Mr. Dideo serves as CSXT's Director, Intercarrier Management.
Drake, Timothy J.	NSC (Retired 10/31/12)	NPBL Director (April 2007- Oct. 2012)	Mr. Drake likely has knowledge regarding engineering at NSR. While at NSC, Mr. Drake serves as Vice President – Engineering (April 2007-October 2012).
Eliasson, Fredrik	CSXT	NPBL Director	Mr. Eliasson likely has knowledge regarding CSXT's intermodal operations. Mr. Eliasson formerly served as CSXT's CFO and Chief Sales and Marketing Officer.

Persons with Knowledge	Entity Affiliation	NPBL Board Affiliation	Likely Knowledge and Corporate Position(s)
Elkins, Ed	NSC		Mr. Elkins likely has knowledge regarding NSR's intermodal network in the Eastern United States. Mr. Elkins was formerly Group Vice President, International and presently serves as Vice President - Industrial Products.
Evans, Terry	Retired NSC (12/31/17)	NPBL Director (Nov. 2012- Dec. 2017)	Mr. Evans likely has knowledge regarding NSR's intermodal network in the Eastern United States. While at NSC, Mr. Evans held the following positions:
			VP-Operations, Planning and Budget (April 2002-Feb. 2009) VP-Process Engineering (Feb. 2009 – Nov. 2012) VP-Transportation (Nov. 2012 – Dec. 2017)
Farless, Leslie S	NSC		Ms. Farless likely has knowledge regarding NSC's subsidiary records. Ms. Farless serves as NSC Manager – Subsidiary Records & Planning.
Foote, James M.	CSXT		Mr. Foote likely has knowledge with respect to CSXT's interactions with NPBL and the VPA regarding access to and from NIT. Mr. Foote is the CEO of CSXT.
Friedmann, John H.	NSC		Mr. Friedmann likely has knowledge regarding NSR's intermodal network in the Eastern United States. Mr. Friedmann may also have knowledge of NPBL shareholder meetings. While at NSC, Mr. Friedmann has held the following positions:  VP-Strategic Planning (May 2008 – Jan. 2018)  VP-Network Operations and Strategic Planning (Jan. 2018 – April 2018)  VP-Network Operations (April 2018 – Jan. 2019)  VP Network Planning and Optimization (Jan. 2019-current)

Persons with Knowledge	Entity Affiliation	NPBL Board Affiliation	Likely Knowledge and Corporate Position(s)
Girardot, Rob	CSXT		Mr. Girardot likely has knowledge regarding CSXT's corporate direction and strategy. Mr. Girardot serves as CSXT's Director, Strategy & Analytics, Intermodal.
Glassman, Andrew I.	CSXT	NPBL Director (Oct. 4, 2013- Oct. 4, 2018)	Mr. Glassman likely has knowledge relating to NPBL's Board of Directors.
Gooden, M.D.	NSC		Mr. Gooden likely has knowledge about NPBL's corporate structure and operations. Mr. Gooden served as NPBL's President and General Manager (Dec. 2005-April 2009).
Hall, Jerry W.	Retired NSC	NPBL Director (Feb. 2018- Nov. 2018)	Mr. Hall likely has knowledge regarding NSR's intermodal network in the Eastern United States. Mr. Hall is a retired employee of NSC. While at NSC, he held the following positions:  VP-Intermodal Operations (March 2013 - Nov. 2013)  VP-Network and Service Management (Nov. 2013- March 2017)  VP-Mechanical (March 2017 – Jan. 2018)  VP-Transportation (Jan. 2018 – Dec. 2018
Heller, Jeffrey S.	NSC		Mr. Heller likely has knowledge regarding NSR's relationship with NPBL. Mr. Heller also likely has knowledge relating to NSC sales and marketing efforts relating to moving customers in or out of NIT. Mr. Heller also has knowledge of CSXT rate proposals in 2010 and 2018. Mr. Heller currently serves as Vice President Intermodal and Automotive
Hobbs, Tony L.	NPBL		Mr. Hobbs likely has knowledge regarding the corporate governance of NPBL. He served as NPBL Assistant Secretary (April 1995-2006/2007).

Persons with Knowledge	Entity Affiliation	NPBL Board Affiliation	Likely Knowledge and Corporate Position(s)
Houfek, Ryan	CSXT		Mr. Houfek likely has knowledge regarding CSXT's corporate sales and marketing efforts. Mr. Houfek was formerly CSXT Assistant Vice President Sales and Assistant Vice President Marketing. Mr. Houfek is with currently with Direct ChassisLink, Inc.
Hunt, Randall W.	NSC		Mr. Hunt likely has knowledge regarding NSR's relationship with NPBL, including trackage rights agreements between the companies. While at NSC, Mr. Hunt has had the following positions: Senior Director Interline Management Department, part of Network Planning and Optimization.
Hurlbut, Thomas E.	NSC	NPBL Director (December 2013 - August 2019)	Mr. Hurlbut likely has knowledge regarding NPBL's operations and finances during the term of his NPBL board service. Mr. Hurlbut has held the following positions with NSC: AVP Network Planning and Optimization Profitability (current), AVP Corporate Accounting (?-2008), AVP Internal Audit (2008- Feb. 2010), VP-Audit and Compliance (Feb. 2010 – Nov. 2013), VP and Controller (Nov. 2013 – Dec. 2018).
Joyner, Kenneth E ("Ken")	NSC		Mr. Joyner likely has knowledge regarding NSR's intermodal network in the Eastern United States. Mr. Joyner has held the following positions with NSC: VP International Marketing and Sales (current), GVP International Intermodal & Automotive, Director Marketing: Coal.
Kendall, Quintin	CSXT	NPBL Director	Mr. Kendall likely has knowledge regarding CSXT's relationship with the NPBL. He formerly held the following role at CSXT: VP State Government & Community Affairs.

Persons with Knowledge	Entity Affiliation	NPBL Board Affiliation	Likely Knowledge and Corporate Position(s)
Kenney, Maryclare	CSXT		Ms. Kenney likely has knowledge regarding CSXT's relationship with the NPBL. She holds the following role at CSXT: VP Intermodal & Automotive
Lafferty, Joshua E.	NSC	NPBL Director (Aug. 2019- present)	Mr. Lafferty likely has knowledge regarding transportation and operations at NSR. Mr. Lafferty has held the following positions with NSC: AVP Operations, Network Planning and Optimization, ATL (current); <i>Division Superintendent</i> , Roanoke (when elected 8/2019)
Luebbers, Chris D.	NSC		Mr. Luebbers likely has knowledge regarding NSR's intermodal network in the Eastern United States. Mr. Leubbers is currently Director – Intermodal.
Manion, Mark D.	NSC (Retired 2/1/16)	NPBL Director (Feb. 2001- March 2010)	Mr. Manion likely has knowledge regarding NPBL's operations. Mr. Manion has held the following positions with NSC: <i>EVP Operations</i> (Oct. 2004–April 2009); and <i>EVP and COO</i> (April 2009–Feb. 2016).
Marcus, Randolph	CSXT		Mr. Marcus likely has knowledge regarding CSXT's relationship with the NPBL. He holds the following role at CSXT: Director, State Relations.
Martinez, Rob	NSC		Mr. Martinez likely has knowledge regarding NSR's intermodal network in the Eastern United States. Mr. Martinez has held the following positions with NSC: VP of Business Development and Real Estate (May 2015-current); VP Business Development (Dec. 2003-May 2015).

MacDonald, Tony	CSXT		Mr. MacDonald likely has knowledge regarding CSXT's relationship with the NPBL. He is the former Terminal Manager, CSX Intermodal Terminals, Inc.
McClellan, Michael R. ("Mike")	NSC		Mr. McClellan likely has knowledge regarding NSR's intermodal network in the Eastern United States. Mr. McClellan has held the following positions with NSC: VP of Strategic Planning (April 2018-present), VP Industrial Products (July 2013-April 2018), VP Intermodal and Automotive Marketing (2000 to July 2013).
McLemore, Liesl J.	NSC		Ms. McLemore likely has knowledge regarding costing at NSR. Ms. McLemore has the following position with NSC: AVP Market Research and Forecasts. She was previously in the costs department.
Merilli, Philip	NSC (retired)	NPBL Director (Dec. 2015- April 2019)	Mr. Merilli likely has knowledge regarding the NPBL's operations. Mr. Merilli formerly held the position of VP of Engineering at NSC (Oct. 2015-April 2019). He retired on April 30, 2019.
Moss, Cannon	NPBL	NPBL Director	Mr. Moss likely has knowledge regarding the NPBL's operation. Mr. Moss serves as the NPBL President and General Manager (2011 to present) and is a Director of NPBL.
O'Brien, William	NPBL		Mr. O'Brien likely has knowledge regarding the NPBL's relationship with both CSXT and NSC. Mr. O'Brien serves as NPBL's Vice President of Operations (April 2017-present).

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Nelson, Amanda L.	NSC		Ms. Nelson likely has knowledge regarding NSR's intermodal network in the Eastern United States. Ms. Nelson has the following position with NSC: Director of International Intermodal Marketing, and Group Manager International Intermodal Marketing
Nelson, P.D.	NPBL		Mr. Reeder likely has knowledge regarding the NPBL's relationship with both CSXT and NSC. Mr. Reeder served as NPBL's Treasurer (April 1999-Sept. 2011).
Noe, Randy, S.	NSC		Mr. Noe likely has knowledge regarding NSR's trackage rights agreements with NPBL. Mr. Noe has the following position with NSC: AVP Regulatory Affairs, and was formerly General Counsel – Commerce. By identifying Mr. Noe in this response, NSC does not waive, and expressly preserves, all applicable protections and privileges, including, but not limited to, the attorney-client privilege and the attorney work-product doctrine.
Reeder, Adam	NPBL		Mr. Reeder likely has knowledge regarding NPBL operations. Mr. Reeder served as NPBL's Trainmaster.
Reinhart, John F.	VPA		Mr. Reinhard likely has knowledge regarding intermodal transportation involving the Port of Virginia. Mr. Reinhart is the CEO and Executive Director of Virginia Port Authority.
Romig, William J.	NSC (Retired 3/2009)	NPBL Director (May 1992- March 2009)	Mr. Romig likely has knowledge regarding NPBL's operations and NSR's intermodal network in the Eastern United States. At NSC, Mr. Romig held the following role: VP & Treasurer (1992-2009).

Sears, Rachel	NPBL		Ms. Sears likely has knowledge regarding NPBL's relationship with both CSXT and NSC. Ms. Sears servs as NPBL's Treasurer (Sept. 2011-present).
Slinger, Jeff H.	NSC	NPBL Director (Dec. 2018- April 2019)	Mr. Slinger likely has knowledge regarding NPBL's operations. Mr. Slinger retired on April 30, 2019. Previously he served as AVP Transportation at NSC.
Stinson, David	NSC		Mr. Stinson likely has knowledge regarding NPBL's operations. Mr. Stinson served as NPBL's President and General Manager (approx. 2008 to 2011). At NSC, Mr. Stinson holds the following position: Division Superintendent in the Transportation Department.
Strongosky, John ("Jay")	CSXT		Mr. Strongosky likely has knowledge regarding NPBL's operations and NSR's intermodal network in the Eastern United States. Mr. Strongosky has the following position with NSC: Director, Sales & Marketing, Intermodal.
Summy, Greg E.	NSC		Mr. Summy likely has knowledge regarding NSR's agreements with NPBL and NPBL's operations. Mr. Summy has served as legal counsel to NSC throughout the relevant time period. By identifying Mr. Summy in this response, NSC does not waive, and expressly preserves, all applicable protections and privileges, including, but not limited to, the attorney-client privilege and the attorney work-product doctrine.
			At NSC, Mr. Summy has held the following roles: General Solicitor; Counsel to NSC employees on NPBL Board; Counsel to NSC Intermodal Marketing team; and NSC shareholder representative at NPBL annual meetings.

Swafford, Jermaine L.	CSXT	NPBL Director (October 4, 2013 - October 4, 2018)	Mr. Swafford likely has knowledge regarding CSXT's relationship with the NPBL and NSC. Mr. Swafford held the following position at CSXT: VP of Transportation (2016-2017)
Tuttle, John	CSXT		Mr. Tuttle likely has knowledge regarding CSXT's operations in and around the Hampton Roads, Virginia area, access to ports and terminals, the operations of NPBL, service proposals made by CSXT to NPBL, and the pre-suit demand made to NSC. Mr. Tuttle held the following position at CSXT: Former Director of Intermodal Marketing.
Warren, Carl	CSXT		Mr. Warren likely has knowledge regarding CSXT's operations in and around the Hampton Roads, Virginia area, access to ports and terminals, the operations of NPBL, service proposals made by CSXT to NPBL, and the pre-suit demand made to NSC. Mr. Warren holds the following position at CSXT: Director, Port Business Development.
Wheeler, Mike	NSC	NPBL Director (March 2010- Dec. 2015)	Mr. Wheeler likely has knowledge regarding NPBL's operations. Mr. Wheeler has the following position with NSC:  VP-Transportation (Feb. 2009 – Nov. 2012)  VP-Engineering (Nov. 2012 – Oct. 2015)  SVP-Operations (Oct. 2015 – Feb. 2016)  Executive VP and Chief Operating Officer (Feb. 2016 – current)
Wiesner, Johannes E.	NSC		Mr. Weisner likely has knowledge regarding NPBL's operations and NSR's intermodal network in the Eastern United States. Mr. Weisner has the following position with NSC: Intermodal Asset Development Group Manager.
Woods, Gary W.	NSC (Retired 4/2007)	NPBL Director (April 2000- April 2007)	Mr. Woods likely has knowledge regarding NPBL's operations. Mr. Woods held the following position with NSC: VP – Engineering (April 2000-April 2007).

Young, Jason	CSXT		Mr. Young likely has knowledge regarding CSXT's relationship with NSR and NPBL. Mr. Young has the following position with CSXT: Senior Manager Intercarrier Agreements/Services.
Zampi, Jason A.	NSC	NPBL Director (Aug. 2019- current)	Mr. Zampi likely has knowledge regarding NPBL's operations and finances during the term of his NPBL board service. Mr. Zampi has held the following positions with NSC:  AVP Corporate Accounting (?-Dec. 2018)  VP and Controller (Dec. 2018 –current)

NSR incorporates all persons identified by any party's Rule 26(a)(1) disclosures or discovery responses, and all persons identified in any document produced by any party in this case.

2. Identify and describe all formal or informal agreements or understandings between NS and NPBL that have existed at any point since 2005, whether written or oral.

#### **OBJECTION:**

Norfolk Southern objects to Plaintiff's Interrogatory 2 to the extent that it seeks information or agreements that are not relevant to the claims and defenses in this litigation. Norfolk Southern objects to this Interrogatory on the grounds that it is overly broad and unduly burdensome to the extent that it requires Norfolk Southern to identify and summarize "all" "informal" "oral" "understandings" between Norfolk Southern and NPBL, which could include any conversation between them over the course of 14 years, which is disproportionate to the needs of this case. Norfolk Southern objects to this Interrogatory on the grounds that its time frame exceeds what the Parties have agreed to in the ESI Order, and therefore is not proportional to the needs of the case. Norfolk Southern further objects to the extent this Interrogatory seeks discovery regarding

information that can be obtained from sources that are more convenient and less burdensome, including documents that are equally accessible by the Plaintiff. Fed. R. Civ. P. 26(b)(2).

#### ANSWER:

Notwithstanding the foregoing objections, since the founding of NPBL more than 100 years ago, NPBL and its shareholders have been parties of many formal and informal agreements, many of which may have "existed" from 2005 to present, concerning the operations and governance of NPBL. The shareholders include NSR and its predecessors, and CSXT and its predecessors. In addition to forma agreements, understandings on various matters have been created over the many years of operation of NPBL. For example, in addition to a 1989 written agreement below, NPBL and CSXT have had an agreement that has stood for decades that NSR, because of its majority ownership, would have an extra seat on the Board of NPBL. These agreements and understandings are reflected, in part in documents, some of which NSR has. However, NSR believes that additional documents constituting or evidencing agreements and understandings may be among the records of NPBL and CSXT – especially given the 100-plus year history of NPBL and the 100-plus year history of NSR and its predecessors, and CSXT, and its predecessors, dealing with NPBL as owners, shareholders and users of NPBL services. Discovery of such documents is just commencing. Therefore, this answer is preliminary and subject to supplementation and amendment as the full set of documents and evidence evidencing agreements and understandings are established through discovery in this case.

Since before 2005 and up to 2016, NSR and NPBL were parties to the following trackage rights agreements, which expired and terminated in 2016:

• July 27, 1917 Trackage Rights Agreement over Norfolk Southern Railway Company between Belt Junction and Carolina Junction (terminated as described in January 1, 2008 Supplemental Agreement);

- July 26, 1917 Trackage Rights Agreement, as supplemented, between NPBL and the Virginian Company (predecessor to NSR) granting NPBL rights over NSR between Carolina Junction and West Junction. Pursuant to Article 13 of the referenced 1917 agreement, the agreement terminated effective at 11:59 PM on July 31, 2016.
- December 31, 1985 Trackage Rights Agreement, as supplemented, between NPBL and Norfolk & Western (predecessor to NSR) granting NPBL rights over NSR between: NS Junction and Portlock Yard; Carolina Junction and Portlock Yard; and Belt Junction and Portlock Yard. Pursuant to Article 11 of the referenced 1985 agreement, the agreement shall terminate effective at 11:59 PM on July 31, 2016.

Between approximately 2016 and 2018, NSR and NPBL negotiated terms of new trackage rights agreements; however, while the parties were able to reach understandings on certain terms, the parties did not reach agreement on the trackage right fees that would be payable by NPBL to NSR for use of NSR track by NPBL to access NIT. Therefore, the parties have not reached an agreement on new trackage rights agreements. There was an understanding that the trackage rights fees would be payable by NPBL to NSR for use of said NSR track and would be established by the Surface Transportation Board ("STB"), a neutral federal agency with exclusive jurisdiction to establish trackage rights rates when the parties are unable to reach agreement. The understanding of NSR and NPBL is that, one day, a trackage rights fee will be established by the STB and new comprehensive trackage rights agreements will be put into place.

Other than the agreed to terms for trackage rights agreements, NSR and NPBL may have various "understandings" reached with respect to interchange and other operational matters, involving the movement of cars between NSR and NPBL tracks.

NSR is aware of the following documents that may be reflective of "formal agreements" concerning the operation and governance of NPBL, all of which are being produced along with this Interrogatory answer and in response to CSXT's First Request for Production of Documents:

• Acts of Assembly (March 4, 1896). The parties to this agreement were: General Assembly, Southeastern and Atlantic Railroad Company.

- CONTRACT organizing Southeastern & Atlantic Railroad (cover) (July 7, 1897). The parties to this agreement were: New York, Philadelphia & Norfolk Railroad, Seaboard & Roanoke Railroad, Norfolk & Southern Railroad, Norfolk & Western Railway Company, Atlantic & Danville Railway, Southern Railway, Norfolk & Carolina Railroad, Chesapeake & Ohio Railway.
- Agreement to secure the construction of a Belt Line Railroad under the charter of Southwestern and Atlantic Railroad (July 7, 1897). The parties to this agreement were: New York, Philadelphia & Norfolk Railroad Company, Seaboard and Roanoke Railroad Company, Norfolk and Southern Railroad Company, Norfolk and Western Railway Company, Atlantic and Danville Railway Company, Southern Railway Company, Norfolk and Carolina Railroad Company, Chesapeake and Ohio Railway Company.
- Acts of Assembly (January 12, 1898). The parties to this agreement were: General Assembly, Norfolk and Portsmouth Belt Line Railroad.
- Agreement (July 21, 1905). The parties to this agreement were: Atlantic & Danville Railway Company, Chesapeake & Ohio Railway Company, Southern Railway Company, Atlantic Coast Line Railroad Company, Seaboard Air Line Railway Company, Norfolk & Western Railway Company, Norfolk & Southern Railroad Company, New York, Philadelphia and Norfolk Railroad Company.
- Charter Amendment (May 1, 1907). The parties to this agreement were: SCC, NPBL.
- Charter Amendment (May 26, 1911). The parties to this agreement were: SCC, NPBL.
- Agreement (December 31, 1914). The parties to this agreement were: Virginian Railway Company, New York, Philadelphia & Norfolk Railroad Company, Norfolk Southern Railroad Company, Norfolk & Western Railway Company, Southern Railway Company, Atlantic Coast Line Railroad Company, Chesapeake & Ohio Railway Company.
- Letter (January 22, 1915). The parties to this agreement were: Letter from Raymond DuPuy, The Virginian Railway Company to Mr. W. A. Patton, President, Norfolk and Portsmouth Belt Line Railroad Company.
- Agreement (February 1, 1924). The parties to this agreement were: Pennsylvania Railroad Company (as Lessee of the New York, Philadelphia and Norfolk Railroad Company), Seaboard Air Line Railway Company, Norfolk Southern Railroad Company, Norfolk and Western Railway Company, Southern Railway Company, Atlantic Coast Line Railroad Company, Chesapeake and Ohio Railway Company, The Virginian Railway Company.

- Agreement (October 1, 1925). The parties to this agreement were: Atlantic Coast Line Railroad Company, The Chesapeake and Ohio Railway Company, New York, Philadelphia and Norfolk Railroad Company, Norfolk Southern Railroad Company, Norfolk and Western Railway Company, Seaboard Air Line Railway Company, Southern Railway Company, The Virginian Railway Company, Norfolk and Portsmouth Belt Line Railroad Company, Bank of North America and Trust Company (as Trustee), Norfolk and Portsmouth Belt Line Railroad Company, Bank of North America and Trust Company (as Trustee).
- Agreement (September 1, 1939). The parties to this agreement were: Atlantic Coast Line Railroad Company, The Chesapeake and Ohio Railway Company, The Pennsylvania Railroad Company (as Lessee of New York, Philadelphia and Norfolk Railroad Company), L. H. Windholz and Morris S. Hawkins (as Receivers of the properties of Norfolk Southern Railroad Company), Norfolk and Western Railway Company, Legh R. Powell, Jr. and Henry W. Anderson (as Receivers of the properties of Seaboard Air Line Railway Company), Southern Railway Company, The Virginian Railway Company, Norfolk and Portsmouth Belt Line Railroad Company.
- Agreement (May 1, 1942). The parties to this agreement were: Norfolk Southern Railway Company, Atlantic Coast Line Railroad Company, The Chesapeake and Ohio Railway Company, New York, Philadelphia and Norfolk Railroad Company, Norfolk and Western Railway Company, Seaboard Air Line Railway Company and Legh R. Powell, Jr. and Henry W. Anderson, as Receivers of the Properties of the Seaboard Air Line Railway Company, Southern Railway Company, The Virginian Railway Company.
- Agreement (March 1, 1947). The parties to this agreement were: Seaboard Air Line Railroad Company, Atlantic Coast Line Railroad Company, The Chesapeake and Ohio Railway Company, New York, Philadelphia and Norfolk Railroad Company, Norfolk and Western Railway Company, Southern Railway Company, The Virginian Railway Company, Norfolk Southern Railway Company.
- Agreement (November 6, 1951). The parties to this agreement were: The Pennsylvania Railroad Company (as Lessee of the New York, Philadelphia and Norfolk Railroad Company), New York, Philadelphia and Norfolk Railroad Company, Seaboard Air Line Railroad Company, Norfolk Southern Railway Company, Norfolk and Western Railway Company, Southern Railway Company, Atlantic Coast Line Railroad Company, The Chesapeake and Ohio Railway Company, The Virginian Railway Company.
- Agreement (November 20, 1958). The parties to this agreement were: Atlantic Coast Line Railroad Company, The Chesapeake and Ohio Railway Company, Norfolk and Western Railway Company, Norfolk Southern Railway Company, Seaboard Air Line Railroad Company, Southern Railway Company, The Virginian Railway Company, Penndel Company.

- Articles of Reduction (November 3, 1978). The party to this agreement was: NPBL.
- Certificate of Reduction (January 3, 1979). The party to this agreement was: SCC.
- Supplemental Agreement (March 1, 1989). The parties to this agreement were: CSX Transportation, Inc., Norfolk and Western Railway Company, Southern Railway Company.
- Amended Bylaws (April 10, 1996). The party to this agreement was: NPBL.

In addition to these agreements governing the governance and operation of NPBL, NSR and NPBL, as well as CSXT, are parties to agreements by which NSR provides services to NPBL as follows:

- NSR and NPBL entered into a Technology Services Agreement dated as of August 15, 2000 (the "TSA"); a Supplemental Agreement dated as of April 1, 2005 (the "Supplemental Agreement") to amend and supplement the TSA; and Amendment to Supplemental Agreement (this "Amendment") is dated as of July 15, 2006.
- CSXT, NPBL, NSC and NSR are parties to a Comprehensive Services Agreement dated January 23, 1991 (the "Service Agreement"), which was amended by: Amendment No. 1 dated September 3, 2003; Comprehensive Services Agreement Amendment No. 2 dated September 3, 2003; Amendment No. 2 to Services Agreement dated April 12, 2006; Comprehensive Services Agreement Amendment No. 2 dated September 3, 2003; and Amendment No. 3 to Service Agreement dated June 1, 2007.

As stated above, this answer is preliminary and subject to supplementation and amendment as discovery proceeds.

3. Identify all current or former NS employees, officers, or agents who have held any management or director or advisory position with NPBL since 2007 and state their positions and the dates they held them.

#### **OBJECTION:**

Norfolk Southern also objects that this Interrogatory is vague and ambiguous with respect to the terminology "management or director or advisory position." Norfolk Southern further objects to the extent this Interrogatory seeks discovery regarding information that can be obtained

from sources that are more convenient and less burdensome, including documents that are equally accessible by the Plaintiff and those that are publicly available. Fed. R. Civ. P. 26(b)(2).

#### ANSWER:

NSR hereby incorporates its answer to Interrogatory 1.

4. For each individual identified in your answer to Interrogatory 3, identify his or her position(s) at NS before, during, and after his or her respective NPBL tenure.

#### **OBJECTION:**

Norfolk Southern restates and incorporates its objection to Plaintiff's Interrogatory 3 and applies the same to Plaintiff's Interrogatory 4.

## ANSWER:

NSR hereby incorporates its answer to Interrogatory 1.

5. For all East Coast Ports, identify each company with which NS competed for the freight transportation by rail in or out of that port for each year since 2007.

#### **OBJECTION:**

Norfolk Southern objects to the extent this Interrogatory seeks discovery regarding information that can be obtained from sources that are more convenient and less burdensome, including documents that are equally accessible by the Plaintiff and those that are publicly available. Fed. R. Civ. P. 26(b)(2).

#### ANSWER:

Notwithstanding these objections, NSR competes with barge, trucks, and other rail companies for freight transportation across the United States. For freight transportation by rail from East Coast ports from 2007 to the present, CSXT is NSR's primary rail competitor.

6. For each quarter since January 2007, state the shares for NS and each of its competitors in freight transportation by rail in and out of all East Coast Ports served by NS, and state the basis for those share calculations.

#### **OBJECTION:**

Norfolk Southern objects to Plaintiff's Interrogatory 6 on the grounds that the term "shares" is vague and ambiguous and subject to multiple interpretations. Norfolk Southern objects to this Interrogatory to the extent that it requires Norfolk Southern to determine for purposes of responding to this interrogatory the "shares" of it and/or its competitors. Norfolk Southern also objects to the extent that the requested calculations would require information or documents from "competitors" that are not in the possession, custody or control of Norfolk Southern. In addition, Norfolk Southern objects to the extent the "basis" for its "share" calculations constitutes confidential, proprietary business information and trade secrets that pertains to the methods by which Norfolk Southern conducts its business. Plaintiff has not established that such information is necessary for a fair adjudication of the claims and defenses in this case. The Answer below is provided only in accordance with the Stipulated Protected Order [79].

**Confidential – Attorney Eyes Only** 

## **ANSWER**:

# **CONFIDENTIAL - ATTORNEY EYES ONLY**

**CONFIDENTIAL - ATTORNEY EYES ONLY** 

# **CONFIDENTIAL - ATTORNEY EYES ONLY**

# **CONFIDENTIAL - ATTORNEY EYES ONLY**

7. For each East Coast Port served by NS, state any limitations on the type, capacity, or efficiency of rail transportation services that can be offered at that facility, including, but not limited to, whether double-stacking of containers is possible for rail transportation from that facility, flat car/well car availability via TTX, chassis availability, and whether rail shipments from that facility can utilize the Heartland Corridor.

## **OBJECTION:**

Norfolk Southern objects that this Interrogatory is vague and ambiguous with respect to the terminology "limitation" and "type, capacity, or efficiency." Norfolk Southern further objects to the extent this Interrogatory seeks discovery regarding information that can be obtained from sources that are more convenient and less burdensome, including documents that are equally accessible by the Plaintiff and those that are publicly available. Fed. R. Civ. P. 26(b)(2).

## ANSWER:

Subject to the foregoing objections, NSR states as follows as it relates to its rail transportation services: generally, there are no limitations on its rail transportation services at any East Coast Port served by NSR, with the exception of the Port of Baltimore. NSR cannot transport double-stack containers by rail from the Port of Baltimore because the height of cantilever bridges and electrical lines on the route from the port are too low to allow double-stacking. NSR further states that it does not experience any specific limitations relating to flat car/well car availability via TTX or chassis availability on a regular basis. NSR further states that only rail shipments from the following ports utilize NSR's Heartland Corridor: NIT, VIG, and PMT.

8. Identify each destination NS currently serves from each of the East Coast Ports it services, as well as any other port or terminal in the Hampton Roads area (including private

terminals), and describe NS's current estimated shipping time and current pricing and costs for rail transportation to each destination.

## **OBJECTION:**

Norfolk Southern objects to Plaintiff's Interrogatory 8 on the grounds that it is impermissibly compound and should be counted as more than one Interrogatory. Norfolk Southern objects that the information sought is not appropriate for an Interrogatory. Norfolk Southern further objects to this Interrogatory to the extent it seeks information that is not relevant to the claims or defenses in this matter. Norfolk Southern also objects to this Interrogatory on the grounds that it is overly broad, unduly burdensome and not proportional to the needs of this case. In addition, Norfolk Southern objects to this Interrogatory to the extent it seeks confidential, proprietary business information and trade secrets that pertains to the methods by which Norfolk Southern conducts its business. Plaintiff has not established that such information is necessary for a fair adjudication of the claims and defenses in this case. The Answer below is provided only in accordance with the Stipulated Protected Order [79].

#### **ANSWER**:

Notwithstanding the foregoing objections, pursuant to Fed. R. Civ. P. 33(d), and consistent with the Protective Order and ESI Order, NSR will produce documents responsive to Interrogatory Number 8 in its response to CSXT's First Request for Production of Documents.

NSR offers intermodal services from its East Coast Ports to the following destinations:

Port	Destinations Served
Baltimore,	1 Cl: C2 1 H
MD	1. Chicago 63rd, IL
	<ol> <li>Appliance Park, KY</li> <li>Austell, GA</li> </ol>
	3. Charlotte, NC
	4. Chicago Calumet, IL
Charleston,	5. Chicago Landers, IL
SC SC	6. Cincinnati, OH
50	7. Greer, SC
	8. Huntsville, AL
	9. Memphis, TN
	10. WIT, TX
	1. Atlanta, GA
	2. Birmingham, AL
	3. Charlotte, NC
	4. Chicago 63rd, IL
	<ol><li>Greensboro, NC</li></ol>
Croxton, NJ	6. Jacksonville, FL
Cloxion, 143	7. Kansas City, MO
	8. Los Angeles, CA
	9. Rossville, TN
	10. St. Louis, MO
	11. Toledo, OH
	12. WIT, TX
	1. Buffalo, NY
Elizabeth	<ol> <li>Chicago Landers, IL</li> <li>Cleveland, OH</li> </ol>
Marine	4. Columbus, OH
Terminal,	5. Detroit - Livernois, MI
NJ*	6. Kansas City, MO
2 10	7. St. Louis, MO
	8. Pittsburgh, PA
E 1 311	1. Chicago 47th, IL
Erail, NJ	2. Chicago Landers, IL
GCT	1. Chicago 47th, IL
Bayonne,	2. Cleveland, OH
NJ*	3. Columbus, OH

Port	Destinations Served
Jacksonville, FL	<ol> <li>Atlanta, GA</li> <li>Austell, GA</li> <li>Chicago Landers, IL</li> <li>Cincinnati, OH</li> <li>Kansas City, MO</li> <li>LATC, CA</li> <li>Memphis, TN</li> <li>Rossville, TN</li> <li>Rutherford, PA</li> <li>St. Louis, MO</li> </ol>
Morrisville, PA	11. WIT, TX 1. Chicago 47th, IL 2. Kansas City, MO 3. Los Angeles, CA 4. Rossville, TN 5. St. Louis, MO
New Orleans, LA	<ol> <li>Charleston, SC</li> <li>Charlotte, NC</li> <li>Savannah, GA</li> </ol>
New York Container Terminal, NY	<ol> <li>Chicago 47th, IL</li> <li>Cleveland, OH</li> <li>Columbus, OH</li> <li>Kansas City, MO</li> <li>St. Louis, MO</li> </ol>
Norfolk, VA – Portlock	<ol> <li>Chicago Landers, IL</li> <li>Columbus, OH</li> <li>Harrisburg, PA</li> </ol>
Norfolk, VA – NIT	<ol> <li>Chicago Landers, IL</li> <li>Cleveland, OH</li> <li>Columbus, OH</li> <li>Detroit – Livernois, IL</li> <li>Front Royal, VA</li> <li>Greensboro, NC</li> <li>Heartland International Gateway, WV</li> <li>Kansas City, MO</li> <li>Louisville, KY</li> <li>Sharonville, OH</li> <li>St. Louis, MO</li> </ol>

Port	Destinations Served
Norfolk, VA – VIG	<ol> <li>Chicago Landers, IL</li> <li>Cleveland, OH</li> <li>Columbus, OH</li> <li>Detroit – Livernois, IL</li> <li>Greensboro, NC</li> <li>Heartland International Gateway, WV</li> <li>Kansas City, MO</li> <li>Louisville, KY</li> <li>Sharonville, OH</li> <li>St. Louis, MO</li> </ol>
Savannah, GA – Garden City Marine Terminal	<ol> <li>Appliance Park, KY</li> <li>Austell, GA</li> <li>Birmingham, AL</li> <li>Charlotte, NC</li> <li>Chicago Landers, IL</li> <li>Cincinnati, OH</li> <li>Huntsville, AL</li> <li>Memphis, TN</li> <li>New Orleans, LA</li> <li>WIT, TX</li> </ol>

November 22, 2019

Respectfully submitted,

# NORFOLK SOUTHERN RAILWAY COMPANY

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I certify that on November 22, 2019, a true and correct copy of the foregoing was served by electronic mail on the following:

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